

Die kleine  
**Berlin–Statistik**  
**2010**

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**Amt für Statistik Berlin-Brandenburg**  
Behlerstraße 3a  
14467 Potsdam  
Telephone: +49 331 8173-1777  
Telefax: + 49 30 9028-4091  
E-Mail: [info@statistik-bbb.de](mailto:info@statistik-bbb.de)

[www.statistik-berlin-brandenburg.de](http://www.statistik-berlin-brandenburg.de)

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### Key to symbols

- No data available
- ... Data still pending
- Value unknown or confidential
- x Field blocked due to lack of interpretive value

### Abbreviation of units

bn	thousand million
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km <sup>2</sup>	square kilometre
l	litre
m <sup>2</sup>	square metre
m <sup>3</sup>	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
mn	million
t	ton

<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>
City Area	Environment	Construction Prices
<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>
Population	Transport	Earnings
<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>
Livelihood	National Accounts	Public Finances
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Households and Families	Business notifications, Insolvencies	Judicature
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<b>11</b>		
Care		



»**DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2010**« (statistics for the City of Berlin, 2009, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital based on the most important statistical results.

This document is divided into chapters on different topics. Chapters 1 – 27 present figures on the city's demographic, economical, social, cultural and political structures. As far as possible, developments have been highlighted by including the figures for the years 2001, 2005 and 2009. The document also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and accumulated figures for the region of Berlin / Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

To 31 December 2009 covered the surface of Land Berlin 89,154 hectares. Of it were allotted 62,557 hectare to the settlement and traffic surfaces. Thus the portion of the settlement and traffic surfaces lay for the first time in Berlin over 70 per cent.

Berlin had in the end of 2009 3,442,675 inhabitants. In relation to the conditions of the yearly beginning that was 11,000 persons more. With it since the year 2005 the registered increase in the population continued to continue, although somewhat smaller than in the two previous years. A relatively high loss with the migration movements with the foreign country was to be due in particular to in the year 2009 the accomplished clearing of the population register in connection with the introduction of the tax identification number. Thus for the first time again the foreigner number fell around 7,194 persons and covered at the end of the year 473,209 persons since 1998.

At the end of 2009, there were 1.9 million flats in Berlin, 3,727 more than at the end of 2008. Most of these new flats were built in Pankow (1,187) and Lichtenberg (396).

With approximately 18.87 million overnight stays as well as 8.26 million guests were once again surpassing the figures of the previous year and thereby breaking the record for the sixth time in a row. In the com-

parison to the past record year 2008 the accommodating establishments and camping sites for vacation camping announced 4.5 per cent more arrivals of guest and 6.2 per cent more overnight accommodation than in the year 2008.

The national economy development in Berlin was less coined by the world-wide financial and economic crisis in the year 2009 than in the other Federal states. In Berlin the decrease of the price-settled gross domestic product with 0.7 per cent of all Federal states failed smallest for the last year. The medium-term view of the price-settled economic development shows the fact that itself Land Berlin since the year 2004 constantly even if slightly upward developed and now in the year 2009 a stronger setback to book had. The Berlin construction industry contributed with a growth of 10 per cent to weaken the negative trend in nearly all other economic sectors. Here the effects of the economic situation pact of the Federal Government reflect themselves.

In the year 2009 there were two large elections in Berlin. Beside the members to the Eu-

ropean parliament also the members were selected to the Deutscher Bundestag (German Parliament). The CDU with 22.8 per cent of the secondary votes in Berlin strongest party followed of the party DIE LINKE with 20.2 per cent and the SPD likewise with 20.2 per cent. The SPD had to bear strong voice losses in relation to the last election to the Bundestag however.

»DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2010« gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A brochure along the same lines has been published for Brandenburg (»DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2010«). Those interested can also find a similarly structured selection of figures and data for the Federal Republic of Germany as well as benchmark figures for the German »Länder« in the »Pocket-book: Germany«, published by the Federal Statistical Office.

## 01.1 City Area



### Geographical location

City centre  
– Berlin Town Hall –  
52° 31' 12" north latitude  
13° 24' 36" east longitude

### Length of border

234 km

### Largest expansion

45 km, east-west  
38 km, north-south

### Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind  
Central European Time  
12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38  
Berlin local time

**City area** ..... ha  
89,154

**Land use** ..... %

Buildings and  
associated open spaces ..... 41.3

Industrial ..... 0.9

Recreational ..... 11.4

Traffic area ..... 15.3

Agricultural ..... 4.3

Forest land ..... 18.3

Lakes and waterways ..... 6.7

Other uses ..... 1.8

**Well known  
elevations** ..... metre  
above sea level

Müggelberge ..... 115

Teufelsberg ..... 115

Ahrensfelder Berge ..... 112

Schäferberg ..... 103

Kienberg ..... 102

Havelberg ..... 97

Stolper Berge ..... 97

Mülldeponie Wannsee ..... 92

Prenzlauer Berg ..... 91

Hahneberg ..... 88

Humboldthöhe ..... 85

Lübarser Höhe ..... 85

Dörferblick ..... 84

Biesdorfer Höhe ..... 82

Finkenberg ..... 81

Karlsberg ..... 79

Großer Bunkerberg ..... 78

Freizeitpark Marienfelde ..... 77

**Bigger lakes** ..... ha

Großer Müggelsee ..... 743.3

Tegeler See ..... 384.3

Langer See ..... 290.3

Großer Wannsee ..... 276.4

Seddinsee ..... 258.0

Zeuthener See ..... 228.4

of which in Köpenick ..... 131.0

Jungfernsee ..... 124.2

of which in Zehlendorf ..... 31.4

Dämeritzsee ..... 93.5

of which in Köpenick ..... 46.3

Niederneuendorfer See ..... 76.6

of which in Reinickendorf ... 55.5

Groß-Glienicker See ..... 67.5

of which in Spandau ..... 28.5

**Rivers** (within Berlin) ..... km

Spree ..... 45.1

Havel ..... 27.1

Panke ..... 17.6

Dahme ..... 16.4

Wuhle ..... 15.7

**Canals** (within Berlin)

Teltowkanal ..... 29.1

Landwehrkanal  
with Flutgraben ..... 11.8

Hohenzollernkanal ..... 7.9

Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal ... 4.0

Berlin-Spandauer  
Schifffahrtskanal ..... 3.9

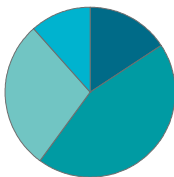
## 02.1 Population

Data on the total population as well as the demographic and regional distribution of the population are provided by censuses which are carried out at intervals of several years. Their findings serve as the basis for updating the official total population figure which is shown here (as of 31 December).

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Inhabitants</b> .....	1000	3,388	3,395	3,443
of which female .....	%	51.4	51.1	51.0
<b>Foreigners</b> .....	1000	441	467	473
of which female .....	%	46.5	47.3	48.3
<b>Age in years</b>				
0 to 5 .....	%	5.0	4.9	5.2
6 to 17 .....	%	11.2	10.1	9.1
18 to 24 .....	%	8.6	8.8	8.6
25 to 34 .....	%	15.3	14.6	15.4
35 to 44 .....	%	17.8	17.9	15.5
45 to 54 .....	%	13.6	14.1	15.5
55 to 64 .....	%	13.4	12.4	11.5
65 and over .....	%	15.0	17.2	19.1
<b>Marital status</b>				
<b>Men</b> .....	1000	1,648	1,660	1,686
single .....	%	50.6	52.5	54.8
married .....	%	38.7	36.0	33.5
widowed .....	%	2.3	2.3	2.4
divorced .....	%	8.4	9.2	9.3
<b>Women</b> .....	1000	1,740	1,736	1,756
single .....	%	41.9	44.1	46.7
married .....	%	36.8	34.6	32.6
widowed .....	%	10.9	10.2	9.5
divorced .....	%	10.4	11.1	11.2

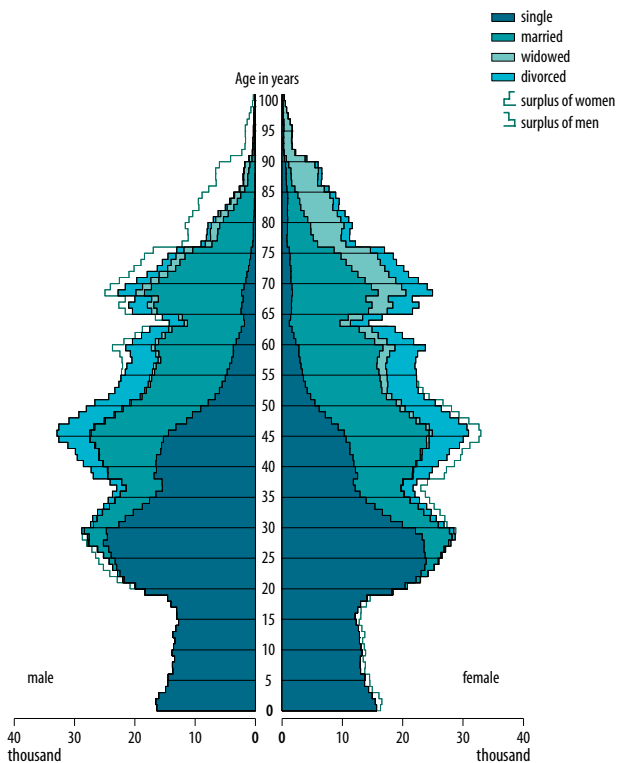
Foreigners  
as of 31 December 2009  
by age groups

- Age in years
- 0 to 19
  - 20 to 39
  - 40 to 59
  - 60 and over



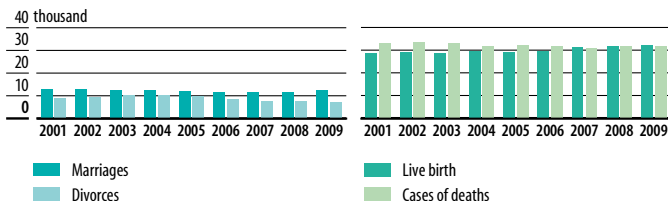
## 02.2 Population

Updated age Pyramid  
on 31 December 2009  
by marital status



## 02.3 Population

<b>Marriages and divorces</b>		<b>Unit</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Marriages</b> .....	number		12,903	12,058	12,557
<b>Divorces</b> .....	number		8,731	9,785	7,397
<b>Birth</b>			<b>2001</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Live births</b> .....	number		28,624	28,976	32,104
	rate <sup>1</sup>		38.6	39.3	45.2
of which outside marriage .....	number		11,929	13,279	15,813
	%		41.7	45.8	49.3
foreigners <sup>2</sup> .....	number		4,499	4,516	4,163
	%		15.7	15.6	13.0
<b>Death</b>			<b>2001</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Cases of deaths</b> .....	number		32,826	31,985	31,713
	rate <sup>3</sup>		9.7	9.4	9.2
of which deaths under 1 year .....	number		98	98	124
	rate <sup>4</sup>		3.4	3.4	3.9
<b>Excess of births and deaths, respectively</b> .....	number		-4,202	-3,009	391
	rate <sup>3</sup>		-1.2	-0.9	0.1



**1** Per 1,000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

**2** Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried

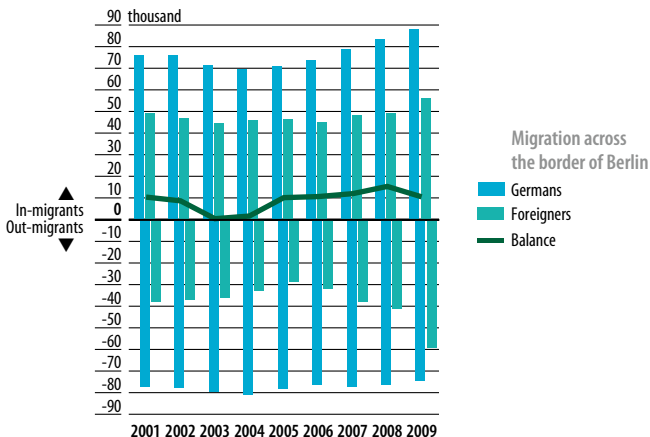
**3** Per 1,000 inhabitant

**4** Per 1,000 live births

	Unit	2001	2005	2009 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Migration across, the border of Berlin</b>				
<b>In-migrants</b>	number	125,324	117,082	143,852
of which foreigners <sup>1</sup> .....	number	49,433	46,336	56,028
<b>Out-migrants</b>	number	114,857	106,881	133,335
of which foreigners <sup>1</sup> .....	number	37,815	28,595	59,083
<b>Balance</b> .....	number	10,467	10,201	10,517
<b>Internal migration</b> .....	number	391,967	367,092	339,460

### Members of religious denominations

Protestant church .....	1000	793	744	665
Roman catholic church .....	1000	310	320	321
Jewish community .....	1000	11	12	12
Islamic community .....	1000	206	214	249



1 Incl. statelessness and citizenship inexplicably

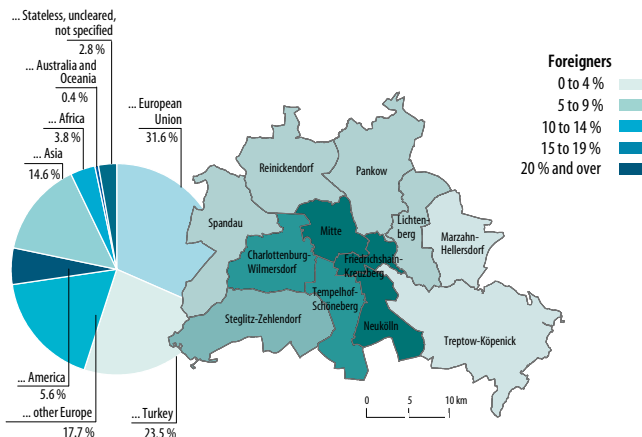
2 Out-migration of foreigners are super-elevated due to of population register

clearing; Results are only reduced expressive therefore

## 02.5 Population

Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents' statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The total number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Foreigners, as of 31 December ..</b>	1000	440.3	460.6	460.2
Europe .....	1000	325.9	336.4	335.2
of which European Union .....	1000	68.6 <sup>1</sup>	124.3 <sup>2</sup>	145.7 <sup>3</sup>
Turkey .....	1000	125.1	117.7	108.0
Africa .....	1000	16.2	17.6	17.4
America .....	1000	19.9	23.5	25.6
of which USA .....	1000	11.0	12.6	13.3
Asia .....	1000	62.8	66.8	67.1
of which Vietnam .....	1000	9.5	11.3	12.8
Australia and Oceania .....	1000	1.1	1.4	2.0
Stateless, uncleared, not specified .....	1000	14.4	13.8	13.0

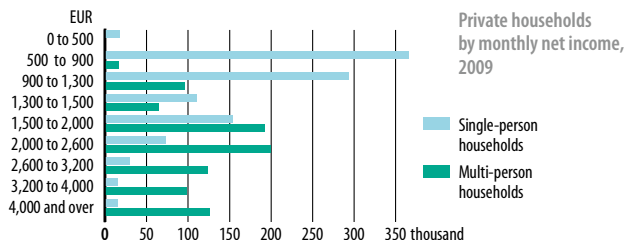


- 15 Member states
- 25 Member states
- 27 Member states

### 03 Livelihood

Information on the economic and social situation of the population is provided by the microcensus. This involves an official, annually performed household survey which covers one percent of all households. These households are selected by means of a random mathematical procedure. Interviewers provide information about the survey which is performed on location.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Population</b> .....	1000	3,383.8	3,390.4	3,436.5
<b>... by labour force participation</b>				
Labour Force .....	1000	1,775.9	1,777.2	1,800.8
employed .....	1000	1,467.8	1,434.2	1,554.7
unemployed .....	1000	308.1	343.0	246.0
Non-Labour Force .....	1000	1,607.9	1,613.2	1,635.7
<b>... by main source of livelihood</b>				
Employment .....	1000	1,387.5	1,355.9	1,441.7
Unemployment benefit/assistance – ALG I/II <sup>1</sup> .....	1000	213.5	377.9	39.4
Unemployment assistance (Hartz IV) .....	1000	•	•	363.2
Pension .....	1000	773.2	757.5	805.3
Livelihood by family members <sup>2</sup> .....	1000	753.0	731.9	672.6
Own fortune, letting etc. ....	1000	18.3	18.7	22.6
Social welfare assistance /current assistance to living costs .....	1000	165.1	78.5	24.2
Parental benefit, child-raising benefit <sup>3</sup> .....	1000	•	•	15.1
Other support .....	1000	73.3	70.1	52.4



- 1** With implementation of SGB II omission of the unemployment relief and introduction of new achievement forms
- 2** Since 2008 income by family members
- 3** Since 2009 only parental benefit

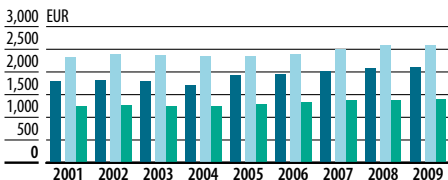
## 04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household).

A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. companions or partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Monthly mean net income of families with children under 18 years

■ Families total  
■ Married couples  
■ Single parents



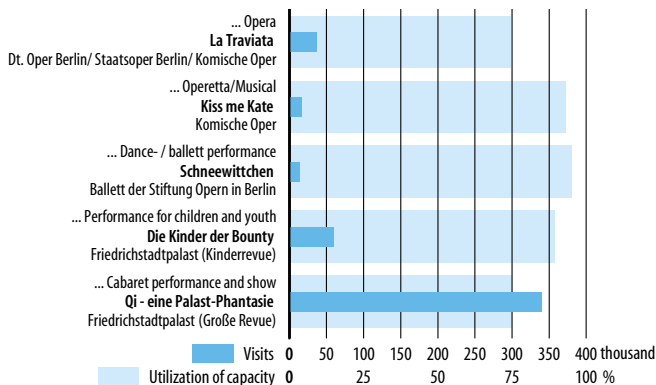
	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Privat households by size of household</b>				
<b>Private households total</b> .....	1000	1,860.6	1,897.9	1,988.0
single-person households .....	1000	910.8	962.8	1,074.3
multi-person households .....	1000	949.8	935.1	913.7
with 2 persons .....	1000	578.1	579.8	587.9
with 3 persons .....	1000	203.7	201.9	176.6
with 4 persons .....	1000	127.2	113.1	109.4
with 5 or more persons .....	1000	40.8	40.3	39.7
<b>Married couples without children</b> .....				
	1000	368.0	360.7	363.8
<b>Families total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....				
	1000	458.5	447.8	421.5
married couples .....	1000	268.6	248.4	218.6
single parents and unmarried couples .....	1000	189.8	199.5	203.0
of which families with children				
less than 18 years of age .....	1000	351.9	333.3	308.2
married couples .....	1000	205.2	183.8	161.2
single parents and unmarried couples .....	1000	146.7	149.5	147.0

<sup>1</sup> New family concept starting from 2005: only ways of life with children, children without age delimitation / results 2001 adapted to new definition

The stage statistics provide an overview of the type, number and attendance of events of the public and private stages. Not all private stages and theatre groups participate in the survey. The respective season begins 1 August of the previous year and ends on 31 July of the year under review. Further data is made available by the raising places for the publication.

During the 2008/2009 season was most frequently attended the ...

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Theatres and operas</b> .....	number	47	52	47
Attendances .....	number	2,927,382	2,854,925	2,898,609
of which stage plays .....	number	1,051,356	845,207	883,751
operas .....	number	527,487	483,275	485,605
child and youth theatres <sup>1</sup> .....	number	175,274	216,133	239,865
<b>Public libraries</b> .....	number	146	98	86
Stock of media .....	1000	7,596	7,620	7,502
Borrowings .....	1000	18,743	20,880	23,544
<b>Cinemas</b> .....	number	289	288	284
Attendances .....	1000	12,603	9,475	10,148
<b>Museums</b> .....	number	128	121	126 <sup>2</sup>
Attendances .....	1000	8,740	10,907	13,396 <sup>2</sup>



- Incl. figure and puppet theatres
- Data from 2008

Sources: Senatskanzlei – Kulturelle Angelegenheiten, Spitzenorganisation der Filmwirtschaft e.V., Institut für Museumsforschung

## 06.1 Education

Pupils at / in	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Primary schools.....	number	163,069	157,466	155,836
General secondary schools .....	number	15,124	13,512	10,757
NDH-classes <sup>1</sup> .....	number	790	697	x
Intermediate schools.....	number	31,661	24,508	19,777
Grammar schools.....	number	86,617	83,301	77,742
Comprehensive schools.....	number	54,583	48,720	44,755
Special schools.....	number	13,769	13,424	12,003
Vocational schools (dual system)....	number	70,546	63,523	60,195
Full-time vocational schools.....	number	13,568	18,029	17,311
Advanced vocational schools <sup>2</sup> .....	number	6,052	7,773	6,633
Technical institutes <sup>2</sup> .....	number	x	823	1,201
Vocational grammar schools <sup>3</sup> .....	number	2,598	3,044	2,410
Technical schools.....	number	5,779	6,404	7,202
Health care training institutes.....	number	5,902	5,682	5,886
<b>Schoolleavers<sup>4</sup></b> .....	number	36,599	34,085	28,167
Without final certificate.....	number	4,851	3,468	2,777
of which female.....	%	40.3	38.4	41.0
With general secondary school certificate.....	number	1,961	1,964	2,048
of which female.....	%	44.6	42.3	45.2
With extended general secondary school certificate.....	number	5,115	5,052	3,733
of which female.....	%	43.4	42.2	45.6
With intermediate school-leaving certificate <sup>5</sup> .....	number	13,156	11,588	7,283
of which female.....	%	50.2	50.2	49.1
With general university-level graduation.....	number	11,516	12,013	12,326
of which female.....	%	55.8	57.9	55.2
<b>Teaching staff<sup>6</sup> ...</b>				
General education schools.....	number	28,448	25,917	25,089
Vocational schools <sup>2</sup> .....	number	4,434	4,700	4,582
Health care training institutes.....	number	453	401	451

1 Special classes for pupils of not-German origin

2 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for

entrance to specialised colleges of higher education

3 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003

4 Of schools of general education

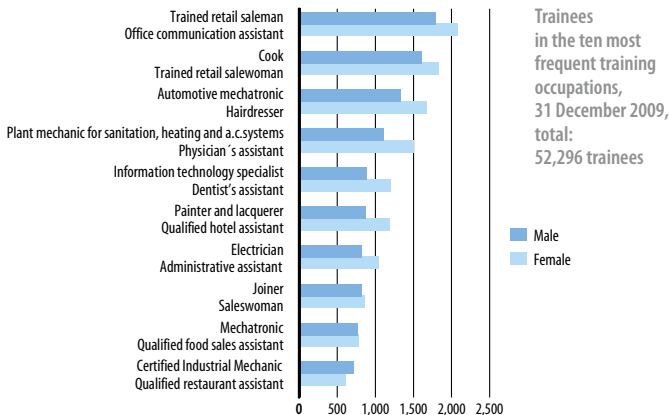
5 Intermediate school-leaving certificate until school year 2004/2005

6 As primary occupation

Schools <sup>1</sup>	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Primary schools .....	number	480	449	440
General secondary schools .....	number	61	58	51
Intermediate schools .....	number	88	80	70
Grammar school .....	number	124	117	110
Comprehensive schools .....	number	74	69	65
Special schools .....	number	99	96	95
Vocational schools (dual system) ..	number	53	59	55
Full-time vocational schools .....	number	61	75	83
Advanced vocational schools <sup>2</sup> .....	number	38	48	50
Technical institutes <sup>2</sup> .....	number	x	18	25
vocational grammar schools <sup>3</sup> .....	number	13	16	14
Technical schools .....	number	42	37	34
Health care training institutes .....	number	66	58	66

#### Adult education center

Courses .....	number	15,963	14,987	17,667
Registrations .....	1000	225	195	210



**1** Also educational institutions, as the case may be

**2** Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education

**3** Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003

## 06.3 Education

The legal basis for the statistics on universities is the university statistics law. All legally in Berlin recognized universities, art colleges, specialised colleges of higher education and administrative professional colleges are obliged to provide information.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Students<sup>1</sup></b> .....	number	138,394	133,024	140,070
of which female .....	%	50.4	49.8	49.3
<b>At universities</b>	number	107,440	98,591	98,544
of which female .....	%	52.2	51.8	50.5
<b>At art colleges</b>	number	5,447	5,103	4,846
of which female .....	%	58.2	57.4	58.4
<b>At specialised colleges of higher education</b> (without administrative professional colleges) .....	number	21,995	27,160	36,294
of which female .....	%	39.3	40.3	44.7
<b>At administrative professional colleges</b> .....	number	3,512	2,170	386
of which female .....	%	53.6	62.9	62.4
<b>First-year student<sup>2</sup></b> .....				
viz.				
in the first university term ...	number	22,691	20,175	26,326
in the first specialized term ..	number	34,907	27,654	39,381
<b>Academic and arts staff<sup>3</sup></b> (without student auxiliary workers) .....	number	18,525	19,258	22,215
as primary occupation .....	number	11,495	11,678	13,404
as secondary occupation .....	number	7,030	7,580	8,811
<b>Examinations<sup>4</sup></b> .....	number	14,656	21,120	22,979
Diploma (U) .....	number	6,969	9,859	11,061
of which				
bachelor .....	number	–	189	2,058
master .....	number	20	536	1,508
Doctor degree .....	number	2,213	3,038	2,043
State second teaching profession examination <sup>5</sup> .....	number	888	854	1,522
Artistic final examination .....	number	648	884	926
Specialised university conclusions .....	number	3,754	6,331	7,348
Other .....	number	184	154	79

1 Winter semester

2 Academic year (summer semester and the following winter semester)

3 At 1 December

4 Examination year (winter semester and the following summer semester)

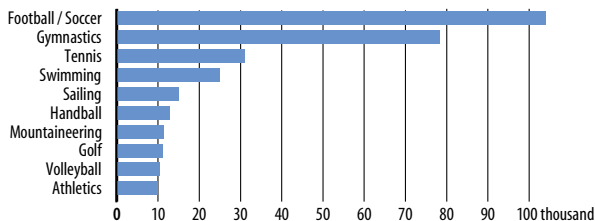
5 Incl. bachelor, master and additional examinations

## 07 Sports, Leisure

The data of the sport clubs statistics are based on an annual survey of the sporting clubs (eligible for promotion) which belong to the regional sports federation with their members. The remaining data are collected by the competent Berlin departments or come from the respective facilities.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Sports clubs</b> .....	number	2,024	1,850	1,902
Members .....	1000	447	445	471
<b>Sports facilities</b>				
Sports halls .....	number	1,109	1,140	1,080
Playing fields .....	number	1,081	1,136	1,099
400m-round-courses .....	number	115	113	100
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths <sup>1</sup> .....	number	104	101	94
<b>Children's playgrounds</b> ...	number	1,647	1,844	1,846
Area .....	ha	190	206	195
<b>Allotment</b>				
Lots .....	number	81,785	76,752	74,526
Area .....	ha	3,502	3,161	3,064
<b>Visits to zoological gardens</b>				
Zoologischer Garten .....	1000	1,602	1,571	2,107
Aquarium .....	1000	938	763	912
Tierpark .....	1000	1,068	1,181	948

The ten most popular kinds of sports, by members of sports associations, 2009

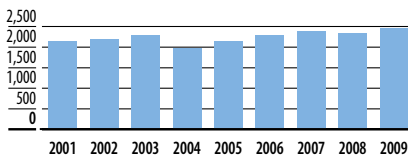


## 08.1 Public Health System

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the medical, dental and/or pharmaceutical chambers, the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Selected causes of death</b>				
Circulatory diseases .....	number	13,918	12,456	12,264
Neoplasms .....	number	8,201	8,379	8,372
Injury and poisoning .....	number	1,285	1,176	1,079
AIDS/HIV diseases .....	number	59	58	50
Diseases of the respiratory system...	number	2,150	2,141	2,449
<b>Infant deaths</b> .....	number	98	98	124
	rate <sup>1</sup>	3.4	3.4	3.9
<b>Private-practice physicians</b> .....	number	6,545	6,811	6,068
<b>Private-practice dentists</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	number	3,082	3,184	3,097
<b>Pharmacies</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	number	875	872	890
<b>Pharmacists</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	number	3,022	2,958	3,159

Death from respiratory system disease



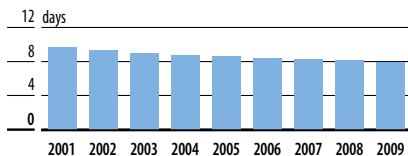
1 Per 1,000 live births

2 Established specialized dentists in own dental practice

3 Public pharmacies

4 In public pharmacies, hospital pharmacies as well as in other pharmaceutical activity

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Hospitals</b> .....	number	70	71	79
Beds in service .....	number	22,620	20,350	19,668
Admissions .....	number	689,484	691,716	735,800
Dismissals .....	number	672,994	675,321	719,311
In-patients <sup>5</sup> .....	number	690,244	691,869	736,112
Deaths .....	number	18,009	16,701	17,113
Average length of stay .....	days	9.7	8.6	7.9
Full-time physicians at hospitals <sup>6</sup> .....	number	7,309	7,089	7,463
Nursing staff .....	number	17,074	15,321	14,963
Medical technical staff .....	number	8,483	7,682	7,293
Functional staff .....	number	5,727	5,153	5,181
Other non-medical staff .....	number	10,069	8,044	6,799
<b>Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses) <sup>7</sup></b>		<b>2001</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2008</b>
Circulatory diseases .....	number	115,858	110,305	111,194
Neoplasms .....	number	94,017	89,156	89,152
Injury and poisoning .....	number	63,044	63,860	66,779
Alimentary system diseases .....	number	68,978	71,981	74,621



Average length of stay

<sup>5</sup> Incl. same-day cases

<sup>6</sup> Incl. junior doctors

<sup>7</sup> Incl. deaths and hourly cases

## 09 Public Social Benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics). The data on unem-

ployment benefits and unemployment relief are taken from the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency).

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Unemployment benefit and relief</b> <sup>1,2</sup>				
Recipients .....	number	214,634	84,843 <sup>3</sup>	46,954 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Social assistance</b> <sup>4</sup>				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year .....	number	265,271	9,404	17,928
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year .....	number	60,216	50,438	53,111
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity .....	number	–	40,970	57,502
Gross expenditures .....	EUR mn	1,883.9	1,227.4	1,403.8
<b>Asylum seekers</b>				
Recipients, end of year .....	number	22,501	14,122	10,528
Gross expenditures .....	EUR mn	155.4	93.0	70.9
<b>Housing allowance</b> <sup>4</sup>				
Recipients (households) .....	number	104,442	41,728	38,129
<b>Severely disabled persons,</b>				
end of year .....	number	345,724	308,765	342,968
	rate <sup>5</sup>	102	91	100
<b>Assistance for war victims</b>				
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2008</b>
Recipients of current benefits <sup>6</sup> .....	number	4,139	3,980	2,509
Recipients of unique benefits .....	number	2,831	1,858	315
Gross expenditures .....	EUR mn	26.9	21.5	15.2

1 Annual average

2 **Source:** Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency)

3 With introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) removal of the unemployment relief and introduction of new benefits since 2005

4 Methodical changes since 2005

5 Per 1,000 inhabitants

6 Multiple counting possible

## 10.1 Facilities for Child Care

The data of the youth welfare statistics are based on information provided by public and independent institutions.

	Unit	2002	2006	2009
<b>Day care centres</b> .....	number	2,090	1,712	1,859
places .....	number	148,508	124,136	131,638
cared children .....	number	–	105,583	117,519
staff .....	number	21,925	18,753	20,586
<b>Public institutions</b> .....	number	863	348	280
places .....	number	99,053	41,527	36,068
cared children .....	number	–	35,221	31,735
staff .....	number	13,839	5,906	4,958
<b>Independent institutions</b> .....	number	1,227	1,364	1,579
places .....	number	49,455	82,609	95,570
cared children .....	number	–	70,362	85,784
staff .....	number	8,086	12,847	15,628
Care ratio of children under 3 years .....	number <sup>1</sup>	–	34.4	37.9
Care ratio of children 3 until under 6 years .....	number <sup>1</sup>	–	87.1	92.9
<b>Children in daily care</b> .....	number	–	4,281	4,761
of which under 3 years .....	number	–	3,008	3,364
Daily care staff .....	number	–	1,342	1,408
Care ratio of children under 3 years .....	number <sup>1</sup>	–	3.5	3.7
Care ratio of children 3 until under 6 years .....	number <sup>1</sup>	–	1.3	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Number of children in child day care ever 100 of children in the same age group

## 10.2 Youth Welfare

The data are provided by the public and independent institutions of the juvenile welfare service in Berlin.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Closed cases, in the course of the year</b>				
Adoptions .....	number	81	88	114
Revocation of child custody .....	number	373	352	905
Court actions enforcing revocation of child custody .....	number	292	257	644
Assignments of right of personal custody wholly or partially to youth welfare office .....	number	264	238	552
Children and juveniles taken charge of .....	number	3,803	1,273	1,326
<b>Cases, as of end of year</b>				
<b>Assistance / counselling for young people</b>				
help for education.....	number	–	–	945
family counselling.....	number	–	–	7,280
social group work.....	number	466	565	587
one-to-one care.....	number	551	602	931
day-group.....	number	855	508	496
full time care.....	number	2,515	1,675	1,367
youth home/other supervised living.....	number	7,951	3,758	3,901
social educational one-to-one care by .....	number	271	194	100
adaption support for mentally disordered young people.....	number	–	–	1,251
<b>Family-oriented assistance / counselling</b>				
help for education.....	number	–	–	49
social educational family support .....	number	1,967	1,692	3,074

<sup>1</sup> Methodical changes since 2007

This information is provided by the bodies responsible for in-patient and out-patient nursing care facilities in Berlin as well as the nursing care insurance schemes.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Benefits from nursing care insurances<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Recipients of care</b> .....	number	84,735	96,134	102,860
in nursing homes .....	number	25,504	26,814	27,522
with ambulatory care .....	number	19,787	22,895	26,263
cared for exclusively				
by family members at home ...	number	39,444	46,425	49,075
with nursing care stage I <sup>2</sup> ..	number	40,999	49,059	58,053
with nursing care stage II ...	number	32,572	34,178	33,057
with nursing care stage III ...	number	11,164	12,897	11,750
<b>Nursing homes</b> .....	number	327	350	378
private .....	number	126	148	181
non-profit .....	number	175	182	188
public .....	number	26	20	9
<b>Nursing home places</b> .....	number	28,470	30,599	33,665
<b>Ambulatory care services</b> .....	number	351	422	505
private .....	number	226	305	378
non-profit .....	number	125	117	123
public .....	number	–	–	4
<b>Staff</b> .....	number	27,931	31,752	39,068
<b>nursing homes</b> .....	number	16,027	17,178	19,674
<b>ambulatory care services</b> .....	number	11,904	14,574	19,394

1 As of 15 December

2 Incl. those for whom the extent of needed care has not yet been determined

## 12.1 Environment

The data are based on environmental statistics, which are conducted annually or multiannually according to the environmental statistics law. Some data are provided by the Senatsverwaltung

für Stadtentwicklung (Berlin Department for Urban Development) and the Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität Berlin (Meteorological Institute of the Free University) in Berlin-Dahlem.

Meteorological data for Berlin-Dahlem	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Temperature (average) .....	°C	9.1	9.7	9.6
Duration of sunshine (annual total) .....	hrs	1,503	1,918	1,855
Precipitation (annual total) .....	mm	649	642	618
Summer days (at least 25 °C) .....	number	33	48	45
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C) .....	number	100	90	86

### Air quality in main roads

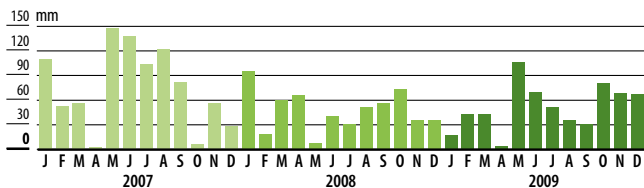
– yearly average value –

Respirable Dust (PM 10) <sup>1</sup> .....	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	35	37	31
Soot (EC) <sup>2</sup> .....	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	7	6	5
Nitrogen dioxide .....	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	49	52	54

### Waste disposal

		2001	2005	2008
Collection of wastes				
within public waste disposal <sup>3</sup> .....	1000 t	1,258.8 <sup>4</sup>	1,510.4	1,435.9
of which domestic and bulky waste .....	1000 t	1,208.9 <sup>4</sup>	978.9	897.8
In waste disposal facilities				
processed waste quantities .....	1000 t	1,884.3	1,621.0	2,125.1
of which delivered from Berlin .....	1000 t	1,836.4	1,462.0	1,930.6

### Height of precipitation



1 EU measurement regulations (PM10 = particulate matter that is less than 10 microns)

2 Elemental carbon

3 Reporting of the Abfallbilanz (waste balance) Berlin

4 Data of 2000 (data collected every 4 years only)

Public water supply	Unit	2001	2004	2007
Withdrawal of water .....	m <sup>3</sup> mn	220.1	214.6	202.3
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin . . .	m <sup>3</sup> mn	203.2	201.7	189.4
of which households and small consumers .....	m <sup>3</sup> mn	153.5	157.0	138.4
Connection rate to public water supply .....	%	99.7	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day.....	litre	124.4	123.6	111.6

### Public sewage disposal

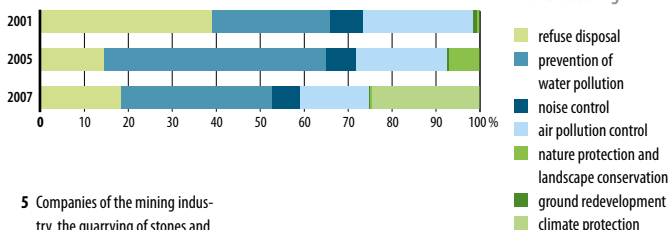
In facilities in Berlin treated

sewage, total .....	m <sup>3</sup> mn	113.1	81.9	81.7
viz. waste water .....	m <sup>3</sup> mn	100.7	72.7	68.4
treated in biological facilities .....	m <sup>3</sup> mn	113.1	81.9	81.7
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities .....	%	98.5	98.4	99.0

### Investment in environmental protection

		2001	2005	2007
Enterprises <sup>5</sup> with investments .....	number	707	651	661
of which enterprises with investments in environmental protection .....	number	80	64	39
Investments, total .....	EUR mn	953.0	836.1	840.5
of which investment in environmental protection, total .....	EUR mn	13.1	11.0	4.7
Share of the investments, total .....	%	1.4	1.3	0.6

Investments for environmental protection of the enterprises of the mining industry and manufacturing



<sup>5</sup> Companies of the mining industry, the quarrying of stones and earths and the manufacturing

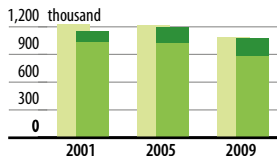
## 13.1 Transport

The information on local traffic is made available by Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe – BVG (Berlin Transport Services) and S-Bahn-Berlin GmbH (city railway). Motor vehicles are registered at the Kraftfahrt-Bundesamt (Federal Office for Motor Traffic). Data on traffic accidents are taken from police accident reports. The number of bridges as well as the length of public roads are determined by the Berlin department for urban development.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Traffic routes</b>				
Public roads .....	km	5,377.2	5,341.7	5,413.1
of which federal motorways .....	km	62.3	68.1	76.7
Bridges <sup>1</sup> .....	number	979	915	964
Tram route length .....	km	187.7	187.7	293.8
Underground route length .....	km	144.2	144.2	146.3
S-Bahn (city railway) line length .....	km	325.0	331.5	332.0
Bus route length .....	km	1,267.0 <sup>2</sup>	1,662.0	1,675.0
<b>Passengers</b>				
Underground .....	mn	401.9	463.7	508.9
Bus .....	mn	361.4	404.7	381.6
Tram .....	mn	141.0	167.5	166.7
S-Bahn (city railway) .....	mn	296.0	356.8	371.0
<b>Air traffic<sup>3</sup></b>				
Aircraft flights <sup>4</sup> .....	1000	188.6	214.3	212.6
Passengers .....	mn	12.4	17.0	20.9
<b>Motor vehicles<sup>5</sup></b>				
Total, as of 1 January .....	1000	1,425.3	1,419.2	1,266.9
of which passenger/estate cars .....	1000	1,225.6	1,218.0	1,088.2
goods vehicles .....	1000	87.9	81.5	73.9
motorcycles .....	1000	85.3	93.1	90.3
buses .....	1000	2.5	2.5	2.1

### Existence of passenger car

- passenger car
- pollutant-reduced with petrol engine
- pollutant-reduced with diesel engine



**1** Incl. constructional passages and tunnels, however without the bridges of Deutsche Bahn AG (German Railway Company), Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe, Wasserbetriebe (water supply companies), Zoologischer Gar-

ten, Tierpark, private bridges as well as the Waterways and Shipping Administration of the Federal Government, since 2006 change of definition

**2** Up to 2004: line length

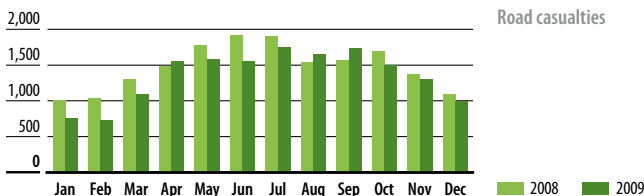
**3** At Tegel, Tempelhof (up to

October 2008) and Schönefeld airports

**4** Passenger, freight and training flights

**5** Since 2008 according to the new regulation for vehicle registration without temporary de-registered vehicals

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Road traffic accidents</b> .....	number	142,078	120,356	124,674
of which involving injury .....	number	14,798	13,841	13,728
severe property damage <sup>1</sup> .....	number	2,794	2,099	2,014
<b>Involved road users</b> .....	number	30,562	28,364	28,042
Passenger cars .....	number	18,572	16,332	15,672
Goods vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	number	1,851	1,584	1,540
Motorcycles, scooters .....	number	1,561	1,461	1,445
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles .....	number	699	692	967
Other vehicles <sup>3</sup> .....	number	642	577	587
Bicycles .....	number	4,360	5,095	5,361
Pedestrians .....	number	2,680	2,437	2,280
Other vehicles and road users <sup>4</sup> .....	number	197	186	190
<b>Killed in road accidents</b> .....	number	65	67	48
of which children .....	number	1	3	–
<b>Injured in road accidents</b> .....	number	17,848	16,407	16,162
of which children .....	number	1,528	1,294	1,177



**1** Incl. severe accidents with property damage and other drunk-driving accidents; since 2008 incl. severe accidents with property damage and

other intoxicated-driving accidents  
**2** Incl. articulated lorries and tractors

**3** Incl. buses  
**4** Railways, harnessed teams, handcarts, trams, animal leaders

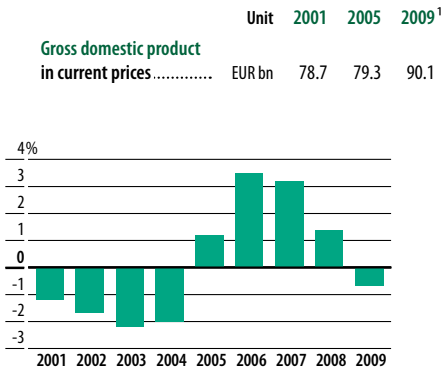
## 14 National Accounts

National account (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall picture of the economic activities of all business entities in

Berlin. It is based on the European System Accounts (ESA 1995) and the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige WZ 2003 (Classification

of Industries). At the centre of national account is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

Gross domestic product price-adjusted % change on previous year



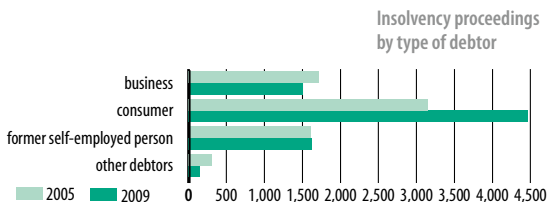
### Gross value added

<b>all sectors</b> .....	EUR bn	70.9	71.6	80.5
Agriculture and forestry, fishery .....	EUR bn	0.1	0.1	0.1
Industrie, including energy .....	EUR bn	10.1	10.8	11.2
Construction .....	EUR bn	3.0	2.3	3.0
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport .....	EUR bn	11.4	11.2	11.9
Financial, renting and business activities .....	EUR bn	23.7	23.9	28.3
Other service activities .....	EUR bn	22.6	23.3	26.0

## 15 Business notifications, Insolvencies

The data on the business notifications come from the trade offices in Berlin. The data on financial difficulties are supplied by the competent local courts in Berlin.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Business notifications</b>				
Registrations .....	number	31,414	44,015	44,951
of which				
new registrations <sup>1</sup> .....	number	26,208	39,289	40,089
Deregistrations.....	number	26,893	32,833	33,848
of which				
closure <sup>2</sup> .....	number	21,060	28,126	29,521



		2001	2005	2009
<b>Financial difficulties</b>				
Insolvencies.....	number	2,637	6,794	7,748
enterprises .....	number	2,108	1,722	1,499
other debtors.....	number	529	5,072	6,249
of which				
consumer				
insolvencies <sup>3</sup> .....	number	439	3,149	4,471

- 1 Establishment of businesses, 2 Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office  
without movings 3 Without small business

## 16.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

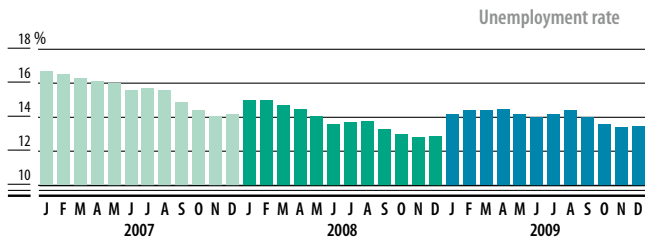
The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account based on the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige WZ 2003 (Classification of Industries). The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons, total</b> .....	1000	1,571.2	1,543.0	1,665.6
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers .....	1000	172.4	215.8	235.5
Employees .....	1000	1,398.9	1,327.2	1,430.0
<b>Employees by economic sectors</b>				
Agriculture and forestry, fishery .....	1000	7.0	5.6	4.9
Industry, including energy .....	1000	177.5	146.7	141.5
Construction .....	1000	93.4	73.0	74.4
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport .....	1000	360.3	360.9	384.4
Financial, renting and business activities .....	1000	322.3	340.3	389.4
Other service activities .....	1000	610.8	616.5	670.9
<b>Compensation of employees per employee</b> .....				
Agriculture and forestry, fishery .....	EUR	32,280	32,757	33,876
Industry, including energy .....	EUR	14,624	14,275	15,593
Construction .....	EUR	45,352	49,291	52,269
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport .....	EUR	28,272	27,489	29,181
Financial, renting and business activities .....	EUR	25,196	25,093	26,959
Other service activities .....	EUR	34,111	34,874	34,171
Other service activities .....	EUR	32,136	32,584	34,076

## 16.2 Labour Market

The Bundesagentur für Arbeit (Federal Employment Agency) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).

	Unit	2001	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Unemployed persons</b> .....	number	272,330	319,178	237,035
viz.				
female .....	number	114,746	138,352	101,922
foreign .....	number	45,751	59,515	48,234
at the age of ...				
15 to 19 years .....	number	6,760	8,486	4,949
20 to 24 years .....	number	25,435	30,074	20,055
<b>Announced positions</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	number	5,286	7,127	8,520
<b>Short-time workers</b> .....	number	3,599	3,435	14,145



	Unit	2007	2008	2009
<b>Unemployment rate</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	%	15.5	13.9	14.1

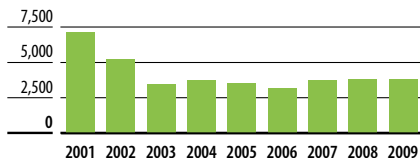
- 1** The annual averages since 2005 are not fully comparable with the previous years because of the introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II)
- 2** Retroactive corrections due to conversion of the statistics of announced positions with the Federal Employment Agency
- 3** Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, officials and un-employed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year

## 17 Building Activity, Housing

The building statistics include all aspects of building, from planning to the finished building product. The relevant information is provided not only by the monthly and annual construction industry statistics, but also building activity statistics in particular. The building and housing stock is updated with the building activity statistics in between the building and housing census. The basis for updating is provided by the censuses of 1987 (western part) and 1995 (eastern part and West-Staaken).

Completion of new buildings <sup>1</sup>	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Dwelling units, total .....	number	7,093	3,536	3,815
with ... rooms <sup>2</sup>				
1 .....	number	- 306	- 5	40
2 .....	number	285	- 143	229
3 .....	number	1,494	481	784
4 .....	number	2,208	881	915
5 and more .....	number	3,412	2,322	1,847
living space per dwelling unit (new buildings) .....	m <sup>2</sup>	96	112	117
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total .....	1000 m <sup>2</sup>	937	612	626
<b>Building and housing stock</b>				
Residential buildings .....	1000	299	307	315
Dwelling units .....	1000	1,870	1,882	1,895
with ... Rooms				
1 .....	%	1.4	1.4	1.4
2 .....	%	13.9	13.8	13.7
3 .....	%	36.6	36.4	36.3
4 .....	%	30.5	30.6	30.5
5 and more .....	%	17.5	17.9	18.2
living space per dwelling unit .....	m <sup>2</sup>	69	70	70

Completion of new buildings<sup>1</sup>  
Dwelling units, total



1 Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

2 Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of struc-

tural modifications to existing buildings

## 18.1 Industry

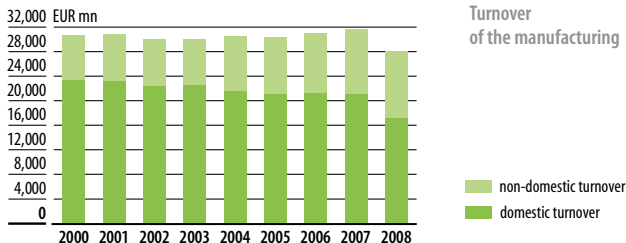
Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction. Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige WZ 2003 (classification of economic activities, valid since 2003). Craftmen's businesses are also included.

### Manufacturing, mining and quarrying

	Unit	2001	2005	2008
Establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	number	898	824	787
Employees <sup>1</sup> .....	1000	112	99	100
Wages and salaries .....	EUR mn	4,294	4,103	4,350
Turnover .....	EUR mn	30,732	30,399	28,108
of which with foreign countries...	EUR mn	7,536	9,235	10,859

### Turnover of selected economic sections

Food industry and tobacco				
processing .....	EUR mn	11,636	11,446	6,253
Publishing and printing .....	EUR mn	3,238	3,433	3,539
Fabrication of chemical products ..	EUR mn	3,412	4,441	5,627
Fabrication of metal products .....	EUR mn	1,088	787	1,163
Machinery and equipment .....	EUR mn	2,101	2,104	2,543
Electrical equipment .....	EUR mn	3,352	1,877	1,663
Radio and communication				
equipment .....	EUR mn	1,425	1,319	1,327
Vehicle construction .....	EUR mn	1,406	1,707	1,881



<sup>1</sup> Yearly average, since 2007  
as of September

## 18.2 Industry

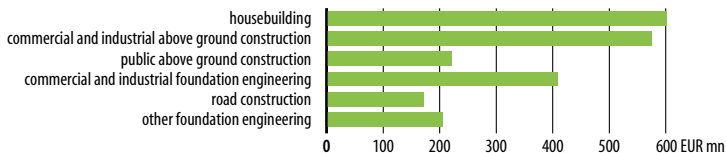
Energy consumption	Unit	2001	2005	2008
Total .....	MJ mn	14,471	14,283	20,079
Gas .....	MJ mn	4,085	3,389	5,742
Electricity .....	MJ mn	7,436	7,286	8,336
<b>Production of selected goods</b>				
Confectionary .....	1000 t	264	281	309
Coffee, tea, coffee substitute .....	1000 t	259	265	280
Cigarettes .....	bn pieces	91	87	87
Daily newspapers .....	mn pieces	1,327	1,238	1,193
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products .....	EUR mn	2,327	3,208	3,499
Plates, films, tubes and profiles made of plastic .....	1000 t	74	109	128
Radio, television, communication, telecommunication and related equipment and apparatuses .....	EUR mn	1,165	615	634
Medical instrumentation and orthopaedic apparatuses .....	EUR mn	480	650	735
Automobile and automobile parts .....	EUR mn	682	612	593
<b>Public energy supply</b>				
Gross generation of electricity .....	MJ mn	47,912 <sup>2</sup>	32,623	31,975
Electricity consumption <sup>1</sup> .....	MJ mn	41,839 <sup>2</sup>	42,469	46,379
Gas consumption .....	MJ mn	61,139	101,296	98,003

<sup>1</sup> Excl. own consumption  
and losses

<sup>2</sup> Source: Bewag  
(electric power supplier  
for Berlin) incl. external  
purchases

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Building trades</b>				
Establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	number	3,883	3,956	3,019
Employees <sup>2</sup> .....	number	27,338	19,175	18,847
Hours worked <sup>2</sup> .....	mn	28.2	18.9	20.3
of which in house building <sup>2</sup> ..	mn	9.9	6.5	7.7
Building trade turnover <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR mn	2,946.4	2,240.3	2,188.0
<b>Finishing trades<sup>3</sup></b>				
Establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	number	991	684	685
Employees .....	number	25,750	15,473	17,398
Building trade turnover for previous year .....	EUR mn	2,249.4	1,367.0	1,705.7

Building-commercial  
turnover of the building  
main trade according to  
kind of the buildings,  
2009



1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (main construction trade) or annual survey (finishing trade) – as of end of June

2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey

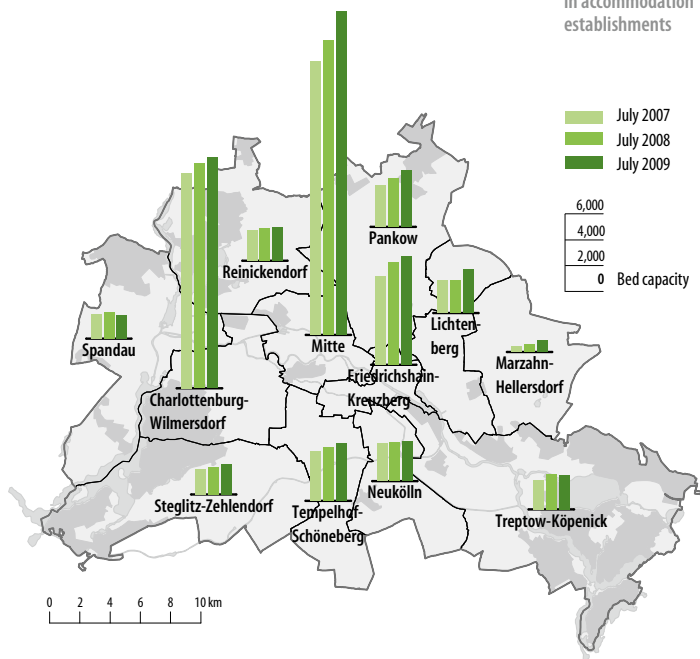
3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

## 19.1 Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Tourism

The measured data for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are computed on the basis 2005 = 100. The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodations. Only accommodation establishments with more than eight beds and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Turnover .....	relative	•	100	107.1
Employees .....	relative	•	100	118.0
<b>Hotels and restaurants</b>				
Turnover .....	relative	•	100	117.2
Employees .....	relative	•	100	122.8
<b>Tourism</b>				
Accommodation establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	number	543	576	712
Beds <sup>1</sup> .....	number	62,024	81,779	104,483
Guests, total .....	1000	4,972	6,465	8,263
Guests from Germany .....	1000	3,793	4,508	5,383
Guests from other countries .....	1000	1,179	1,957	2,881
of which from United Kingdom ..	1000	130	247	288
Italy .....	1000	88	152	252
Netherlands .....	1000	86	174	239
USA .....	1000	140	183	238
Spain .....	1000	49	128	192
Overnights .....	1000	11,472	14,620	18,872

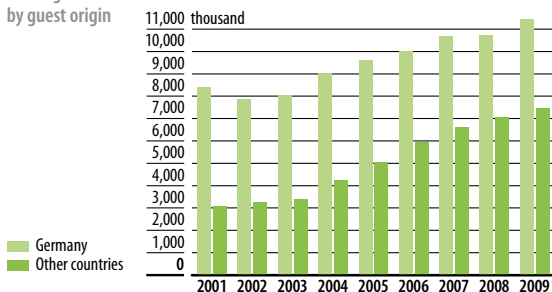
Bed capacity  
in accommodation  
establishments



### 19.3 Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Tourism

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Overnights</b> .....	1000	11,472	14,620	18,872
<b>Overnights in a hotel business ...</b>	1000	10,588	12,534	15,559
hotel .....	1000	7,501	8,684	10,012
Hotel garni (hotel, breakfast only) ...	1000	2,443	3,536	5,210
Gasthof (inn) .....	1000	129	166	19
Pension (boarding house) .....	1000	514	148	318
<b>Overnights in another accommodation establishments ...</b>	1000	885	2,086	3,313
of which campsites .....	1000	127	87	123

Overnights  
by guest origin



## 20 Foreign Trade

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (export and import) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

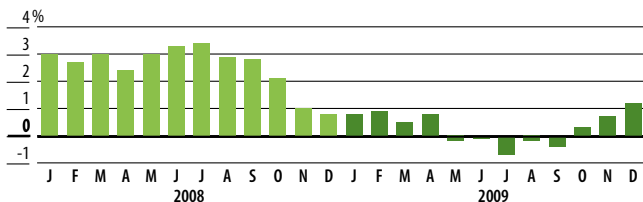
	Unit	2001	2005	2009 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Exports</b> .....	EUR mn	9,150.1	9,964.5	10,497.7
Food industry .....	EUR mn	848.0	860.7	1,343.8
of which food .....	EUR mn	297.8	502.7	587.8
luxury articles (Genussmittel) .....	EUR mn	550.1	357.5	755.7
Trade and industry .....	EUR mn	8,302.1	8,967.4	8,746.2
raw materials .....	EUR mn	11.7	10.7	23.1
semi-finished products .....	EUR mn	46.8	113.5	106.3
finished products .....	EUR mn	8,243.5	8,843.2	8,616.9
<b>Important exporting countries</b>				
USA .....	EUR mn	771.7	919.7	927.9
France .....	EUR mn	784.3	863.6	758.8
Russian Federation .....	EUR mn	269.2	482.2	582.0
Italy .....	EUR mn	654.5	611.8	548.0
Poland .....	EUR mn	315.7	430.8	449.4
Spain .....	EUR mn	634.9	463.6	388.8
<b>Imports</b> .....	EUR mn	6,619.6	7,060.6	8,528.7
Food industry .....	EUR mn	780.5	1,181.4	1,041.4
of which food .....	EUR mn	654.1	1,009.6	748.1
luxury articles (Genussmittel) .....	EUR mn	125.2	171.3	292.2
Trade and industry .....	EUR mn	5,839.1	5,685.3	6,570.1
raw materials .....	EUR mn	145.8	88.1	113.4
semi-finished products .....	EUR mn	175.6	152.8	190.5
finished products .....	EUR mn	5,517.7	5,444.3	6,266.2
<b>Important importing countries</b>				
USA .....	EUR mn	1,509.0	947.8	1,201.7
France .....	EUR mn	399.4	838.3	733.7
Poland .....	EUR mn	534.8	483.2	876.4
Netherlands .....	EUR mn	488.8	532.7	637.7
Italy .....	EUR mn	419.2	520.5	577.1
United Kingdom .....	EUR mn	426.4	469.4	384.9

## 21 Consumer Prices

The consumer price index shows the monthly development of consumer prices. Thus it is considered to be a general measure of the change in the purchasing power of money. The basis for calculating the index is a commodity basket with approximately 700 goods and services (price representatives). In accordance with their share in the overall expenditures of private households in the respective price base year (here: 2005), they are incorporated into the index calculation with different values (weights).

Consumer price index for Berlin	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Total cost of living</b> .....	index	95.0	100	106.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ..	index	101.1	100	112.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco .....	index	79.5	100	111.8
Clothing and footwear .....	index	112.7	100	100.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels .....	index	91.8	100	109.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house .....	index	100.9	100	102.5
Health .....	index	80.0	100	102.8
Transport .....	index	90.9	100	108.0
Communication .....	index	100.3	100	89.8
Recreation and culture .....	index	104.3	100	100.5
Education .....	index	76.5	100	103.7
Restaurants and hotels services .....	index	96.8	100	106.0
Miscellaneous goods and services ...	index	95.4	100	107.9

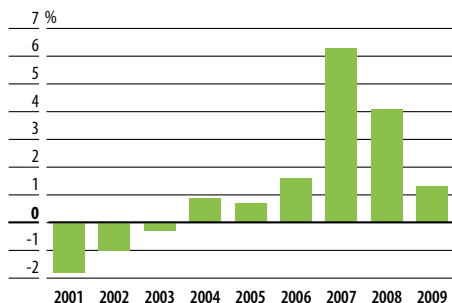
Consumer price index  
change on same month of previous year



## 22 Construction Prices

Price index for the construction of new ...	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Residential buildings .....	index	99.7	100	113.9
single-family homes .....	index	99.9	100	113.8
multi-family homes .....	index	99.2	100	114.4
Non-residential buildings				
office buildings .....	index	97.6	100	114.0
commercial buildings .....	index	96.6	100	115.6
<b>Price index ...</b>				
Road construction .....	index	104.0	100	110.2
Bridges in connection with road construction .....	index	96.6	100	113.9
Local channels .....	index	100.6	100	111.2
<b>Price index for maintenance of ...</b>				
Multi-family homes <sup>1</sup> .....	index	99.1	100	111.8
Dwellings <sup>2</sup> .....	index	107.0	100	112.8

The construction price indices show the quarterly development of the prices realised by Berlin building companies for certain types of construction work and certain types of structures as well as for various types of maintenance work on buildings, independently of the site of performance. The selected construction work and building types are also included in a uniform federal weighting scheme of specified shares (weights) when it come to calculating the price index. The base year for the building cost indices at present is 2005.



Price index for the construction of new residential buildings  
Change on previous year

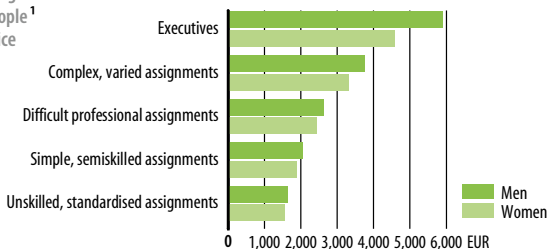
## 23.1 Earnings

The surveys on earnings, from which the average values were taken, are carried out in the form of sampling. As of 2007, this includes fully employed people (both men and women) working in industry and services as well as those who are part-time employed and persons in marginal employment. In accordance with the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige – WZ 2008 (classification of economic activities); results of the previous years are converted.

### Fully employed people working in industry and services<sup>1</sup>

	Unit	2007	2008	2009
Gross annual earnings				
without bonuses <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR	36,543	36,729	37,402
of male employees .....	EUR	38,686	39,141	39,876
of female employees .....	EUR	33,537	33,363	33,960
Gross monthly earnings				
without bonuses <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR	3,045	3,061	3,117
of male employees .....	EUR	3,224	3,262	3,323
of female employees .....	EUR	2,795	2,780	2,830
Paid weekly working hours .....	hrs	38.8	38.9	38.8

### Gross monthly earnings<sup>2</sup> of fully employed people<sup>1</sup> in industry and service for 2009



<sup>1</sup> Incl. civil servants

<sup>2</sup> Weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

<sup>3</sup> Incl. maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Gross annual earnings of the full-time-busy employees in selected economic sectors <sup>1</sup>	Unit	2007	2008	2009
Manufacturing.....	EUR	38,380	39,409	39,739
Supply of water and energy.....	EUR	47,060	49,234	51,791
Construction.....	EUR	32,122	32,216	32,512
Retail Trade <sup>3</sup> .....	EUR	32,328	32,304	32,810
Transport.....	EUR	31,734	32,624	33,813
Hotels and restaurants.....	EUR	22,261	22,721	22,625
Communication.....	EUR	48,909	49,389	49,778
Provision of finance and insurance services.....	EUR	46,637	48,069	48,993
Real estate and housing.....	EUR	36,533	38,475	39,287
Provision of freelance, scientific and technical services.....	EUR	43,533	44,725	46,116
Provision of other economic services..	EUR	24,041	24,853	25,111
Upbringing and education.....	EUR	42,075	42,071	42,450
Health and social services.....	EUR	40,056	34,824	34,750
Art, entertainment and recreation.....	EUR	39,394	40,923	44,501
Provision of other services.....	EUR	35,575	38,067	•

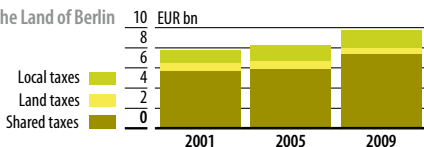
**Footnotes:** see on opposite page

## 24.1 Public Finances

The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation</b> .....	EUR mn	11,041	10,690	13,195
of which income tax <sup>1</sup> .....	EUR mn	6,855	6,485	7,807
turnover tax .....	EUR mn	4,082	4,162	5,315
<b>Selected federal taxes</b>				
solidarity surcharges .....	EUR mn	395	351	412
insurance tax .....	EUR mn	40	45	62
<b>Land (of Berlin) taxes</b> .....	EUR mn	795	749	645
of which motor vehicle tax .....	EUR mn	227	224	105
inheritance tax .....	EUR mn	206	167	154
<b>Local taxes</b> .....	EUR mn	1,249	1,466	1,693
of which trade tax (net) .....	EUR mn	759	854	932
real property tax .....	EUR mn	504	588	735
<b>Revenues of the Land of Berlin</b> .....	EUR mn	7,776	8,120	9,699
Shares of the shared taxes <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR mn	5,732	5,905	7,361
Land and municipal taxes .....	EUR mn	2,045	2,215	2,338

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



1 Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

2 State and municipality shares

Annual financial statements of Berlin's public budget <sup>1</sup>	Unit	2001	2005	2009
Expenditures on current account .....	EUR mn	19,044	18,851	19,417
of which staff expenditure .....	EUR mn	7,993	7,481	6,282
current material expenditure .....	EUR mn	4,197	3,935	4,805
interest expenditure .....	EUR mn	2,071	2,396	2,234
Expenditures on capital account .....	EUR mn	3,758	2,979	1,622
of which investment in material assets .....	EUR mn	369	402	390
of which construction work .....	EUR mn	246	232	219
<b>Adjusted—expenditures without specified financial transactions .....</b>	EUR mn	22,802	21,830	21,040
Revenues on current account .....	EUR mn	15,495	17,811	18,759
of which taxes, parafiscal charge .....	EUR mn	8,035	8,192	9,726
allocations .....	EUR mn	4,715	5,303	5,929
Revenues on capital account .....	EUR mn	2,085	890	818
<b>Adjusted revenues without specified financial transactions .....</b>	EUR mn	17,580	18,700	19,577
Balance of budgetary offsetting .....	EUR mn	-71	6	2
<b>Financial balance .....</b>	EUR mn	-5,292	-3,123	-1,461
<b>Specified financial transactions</b>				
Revenues .....	EUR mn	9,151	11,445	10,025
of which remove from reserves .....	EUR mn	200	126	-1,325
credit market borrowing .....	EUR mn	8,022	11,061	11,178
Expenditure .....	EUR mn	5,790	8,322	8,519
of which credit market repayment revenues .....	EUR mn	3,126	7,549	8,345
building up of reserves .....	EUR mn	62	211	2
Excess / shortfall .....	EUR mn	-1,931	-	45
<b>Debt level (as of 31 Dec.)<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	EUR mn	38,381	57,380	58,821
<b>Public service employees of the Land of Berlin</b>				
.....	number	221,706	199,449	188,863
of which female .....	number	121,183	111,060	104,293
Central administration – core budget .....	number	109,346	97,978	96,070
Borough administrations – core budget .....	number	50,287	39,573	24,854
Special funds, hospitals .....	number	4,468	2,651	8,039
Higher education institutions and associated hospitals .....	number	30,862	32,480	35,141
Legally independent public institutions .....	number	22,593	22,956	22,299
Social security bodies .....	number	4,150	3,811	2,460

1 Incl. universities  
and other special  
accounts

2 At credit market

## 25 Judicature

The data on courts, persons convicted of an offence and the execution of sentences are taken from the statistics on the administration of justice which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

	Unit	2001	2005	2009
<b>Courts</b> .....	number	21	20	19
Judges <sup>1</sup> .....	number	1,304	1,260	1,305
Public prosecutors .....	number	482	464	451
Lawyers .....	number	8,687	10,742	12,430
of which notaries .....	number	1,181	1,032	938
<b>First-instance proceedings</b> <sup>2</sup>				
Amtsgericht (Local Court) .....	number	337,794	313,868	289,573 <sup>3</sup>
Landgericht (Regional Court) .....	number	26,498	28,973	23,585
Social Court .....	number	19,443	22,194	38,931
Labour Court .....	number	45,557	29,570	25,497
Administrative Court .....	number	21,367	16,198	15,813
<b>Persons convicted</b> .....	number	52,868	52,174	48,373
<b>of which because of offences ...</b>				
against public order and offences in office ...	number	2,209	2,102	1,758
against sexual self-determination .....	number	412	493	350
other offences against the person <sup>4</sup> .....	number	8,035	8,632	7,970
theft and misappropriation .....	number	11,510	11,984	9,418
robbery and extortion .....	number	1,017	1,075	846
other offenses against property				
and forgery of documents .....	number	13,206	13,818	15,620
offences dangerous to the public <sup>4</sup> .....	number	952	649	398
road traffic offences .....	number	10,420	8,302	7,387
according to other federal or state laws .....	number	5,107	5,119	4,626
<b>Prisoners</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	number	3,992	4,297	4,472
viz. men .....	number	3,845	4,127	4,249
women .....	number	147	170	223
juveniles and adolescents .....	number	200	201	245

1 Excl. judges at labour courts

2 New acquisitions, with district courts inclusive selected

3 The numbers of the yearly is with those of the previous years not comparably,

there due to the FamFG to 01.09.2009 only numbers for the period 01.01. – 31.08.2009 to be proven could

4 Except in road traffic

5 As on 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand

Members of selected political parties<sup>1</sup>

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP
1 Mitte .....	1,400	2,011	1,072	537	507
2 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg .....	550	1,449	930	750	141
3 Pankow .....	820	1,518	1,484	607	278
4 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	2,100	2,298	177	503	792
5 Spandau .....	1,050	923	100	82	174
6 Steglitz-Zehlendorf .....	2,250	2,131	111	400	453
7 Tempelhof-Schöneberg .....	1,300	1,993	218	515	576
8 Neukölln .....	830	1,258	293	263	109
9 Treptow-Köpenick .....	600	607	1,676	83	83
10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf .....	400	274	1,109	69	74
11 Lichtenberg .....	250	459	1,752	92	69
12 Reinickendorf .....	1,300	1,284	86	150	218
<b>Berlin .....</b>	<b>12,850</b>	<b>16,205</b>	<b>9,008</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>3,474</b>

<sup>1</sup> According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2009

## 27.1 Elections

In voting for the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second

vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties. A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the respective parliaments of boroughs.

### Results of the election to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006

– second vote in per cent –

#### Constituencies

federation (Boroughs)	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
Mitte .....	54.5	32.5	17.1	12.7	17.1	6.9	13.8
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg .....	55.9	30.1	8.7	16.8	26.6	4.1	13.7
Pankow .....	55.9	30.4	11.7	22.3	15.9	5.0	14.8
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf .....	64.5	34.1	26.3	3.7	16.4	10.4	9.1
Spandau .....	58.6	33.4	31.2	3.8	8.3	8.5	14.9
Steglitz-Zehlendorf .....	68.7	27.8	31.7	3.0	15.7	12.7	8.9
Tempelhof-Schöneberg .....	62.8	31.1	27.0	4.0	16.9	9.2	11.9
Neukölln .....	55.5	31.4	28.6	5.0	11.3	7.7	15.9
Treptow-Köpenick .....	57.5	31.7	12.6	27.5	6.9	5.0	16.3
Marzahn-Hellersdorf .....	49.3	27.5	13.1	32.5	4.3	4.8	17.9
Lichtenberg .....	49.7	29.4	9.6	35.6	5.2	4.2	15.9
Reinickendorf .....	62.3	30.2	33.1	3.2	8.9	9.6	15.0
<b>Berlin .....</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>

The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance

with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties

received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

### Elected representatives to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006

Constituencies federation	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP
Mitte .....	9	5	2	1	—	1
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg .....	8	3	1	1	3	—
Pankow .....	12	7	2	—	2	1
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	12	6	4	—	—	2
Spandau .....	8	4	3	—	—	1
Steglitz-Zehlendorf .....	12	4	6	—	—	2
Tempelhof-Schöneberg .....	12	5	5	—	—	2
Neukölln .....	8	3	4	—	—	1
Treptow-Köpenick .....	9	6	2	—	—	1
Marzahn-Hellersdorf .....	12	3	2	6	—	1
Lichtenberg .....	10	3	1	6	—	—
Reinickendorf .....	10	4	5	—	—	1
Landesliste .....	27	x	x	9	18	x
<b>Berlin .....</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>

## 27.3 Elections

### Seats in the Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen (Borough Assemblies) according to the election on 17 September 2006

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP	GRAUE	REP	NPD	WASG
Mitte .....	55	19	11	7	11	3	2	–	x	2
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg .....	55	15	5	10	20	2	x	–	x	3
Pankow .....	55	17	7	14	10	2	2	1	x	2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf .....	55	20	16	2	10	5	2	x	x	x
Spandau .....	55	20	24	1	4	3	3	–	x	–
Steglitz- Zehlendorf .....	55	18	22	–	9	6	x	–	x	–
Tempelhof- Schöneberg .....	55	19	17	1	11	4	2	x	–	1
Neukölln .....	55	21	17	3	6	3	3	x	2	x
Treptow- Köpenick .....	55	19	7	16	4	2	2	x	3	2
Marzahn- Hellershof .....	55	15	7	22	3	3	x	x	3	2
Lichtenberg .....	55	17	5	23	3	2	x	x	3	2
Reinickendorf .....	55	18	26	–	4	3	4	–	x	–
<b>Berlin .....</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>

SPD – Social Democrats  
CDU – Christian Democrats  
Die Linke. – The Left.

Grüne – Greens  
FDP – Free Democrats  
GRAUE – The Grays

REP – Republicans  
NPD – National Democratic Party of Germany  
WASG – Labour and Social Justice

## Results of the election to the Deutscher Bundestag (German Parliament) on 27 September 2009 in Berlin

– second vote in per cent –

Constituency	Turnout	SPD	CDU	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
76 .....	67.6	21.2	19.0	19.2	22.0	10.4	8.2
77 .....	71.5	18.2	17.2	27.5	19.8	8.3	8.9
78 .....	72.4	21.4	32.9	9.3	13.5	15.8	7.0
79 .....	68.7	23.5	30.0	11.0	13.3	14.7	7.5
80 .....	79.5	20.2	31.1	7.2	19.3	16.9	5.2
81 .....	76.8	21.4	26.5	8.7	22.1	16.4	5.0
82 .....	74.3	21.4	26.7	10.0	21.6	13.8	6.6
83 .....	67.2	21.4	25.9	13.9	17.6	12.8	8.5
84 .....	72.2	20.2	11.9	25.0	27.4	6.1	9.4
85 .....	71.3	19.7	18.4	33.7	11.0	8.0	9.1
86 .....	63.4	16.5	18.1	40.8	7.0	7.7	10.0
87 .....	64.8	17.3	16.3	41.2	8.8	6.6	9.8
<b>Berlin</b> .....	<b>70.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>

### Elected

representatives (23)...	x	5	6	5	4	3	–
Constituency seats (12).	x	2	5	4	1	–	–
State list seats (11) .....	x	3	1	1	3	3	–

### Constituencies:

76	Mitte	82	Tempelhof-Schöneberg
77	Pankow	83	Neukölln
78	Reinickendorf	84	Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost
79	Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	85	Treptow-Köpenick
80	Steglitz-Zehlendorf	86	Marzahn-Hellersdorf
81	Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	87	Lichtenberg

On 27 September 2009 new election to the Bundestag (German parliament) took place. In Berlin approximately 2.5 million citizens entitled to vote from a total 62.2 million were able to cast their votes in 12 of 299 constituencies in Germany.

## 27.5 Elections

On 7 June 2009 Berliners were able to directly participate in an election for the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) for the fourth time. In the case of the

European elections which took place prior to German Reunification in 1979, 1984 and 1989 the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined

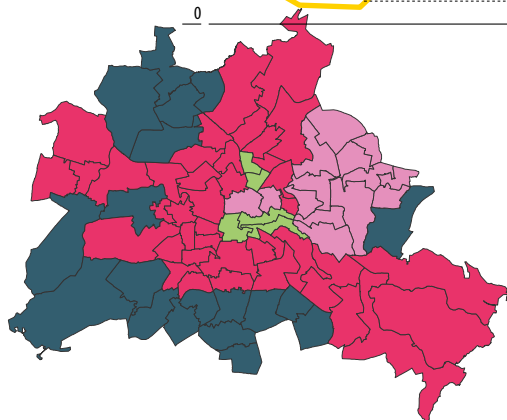
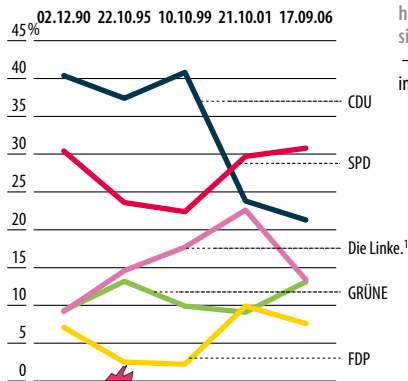
by the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

### Results of the elections to the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) on 7 June 2009 in Berlin – valid votes in per cent –

Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	GRÜNE	SPD	DIE LINKE	FDP	Others
Mitte .....	34.3	19.6	29.1	19.1	14.4	8.2	9.7
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg .....	37.0	9.0	43.1	15.4	18.0	4.4	10.1
Pankow .....	33.6	14.3	29.4	17.2	22.8	6.1	10.2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf .....	42.1	28.3	26.9	19.8	5.0	12.4	7.6
Spandau .....	32.8	35.0	15.0	23.5	4.9	10.9	10.7
Steglitz- Zehlendorf .....	46.8	34.1	24.0	18.2	3.8	12.6	7.2
Tempelhof- Schöneberg .....	41.2	29.3	27.3	19.2	5.1	9.9	9.2
Neukölln .....	31.4	29.7	22.9	20.0	7.3	8.5	11.7
Treptow- Köpenick .....	31.6	16.9	14.9	19.6	31.7	5.6	11.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf .....	25.2	16.7	9.8	17.0	38.1	5.5	12.9
Lichtenberg .....	26.8	13.7	11.9	17.4	40.4	4.7	11.9
Reinickendorf .....	37.2	37.7	16.7	20.4	4.2	11.0	10.1
<b>Berlin .....</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>

## 27.6 Elections

Results of the elections to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin since 1990  
 – second vote in per cent –



Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin on 17 September 2006



## 28 The Boroughs of Berlin 2009

			Friedrichs- hain– Kreuzberg	Pankow	Charlotten- burg– Wilmers- dorf	Spandau	
<b>Area</b> .....	Unit	Mitte	39	20	103	65	92
<b>Population</b> .....	1000	333.4	268.8	365.7	320.1	223.7	
Inhabitants/ha .....	rate	84.5	133.3	35.5	49.5	24.4	
of which female .....	%	48.5	48.9	50.7	52.7	51.5	
of which foreigners .....	%	28.1	21.4	6.3	18.4	11.9	
Age in years							
0 to 5 .....	%	6.0	5.9	6.3	4.2	4.9	
6 to 14 .....	%	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.1	7.9	
15 to 64 .....	%	73.0	77.4	71.3	67.8	64.7	
65 and over .....	%	14.1	10.1	16.1	21.8	22.5	
Live births .....	rate <sup>1</sup>	11.3	11.9	11.7	7.5	8.2	
Deaths .....	rate <sup>1</sup>	7.9	6.2	7.9	10.1	11.4	
In-migrant <sup>2</sup> .....	rate <sup>1</sup>	123.6	118.2	84.9	86.0	62.7	
Out-migrant <sup>2</sup> .....	rate <sup>1</sup>	115.4	130.3	92.0	77.6	59.9	
<b>Pupils</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	number	29,670	23,023	29,088	29,950	23,406	
of which foreigners .....	%	30.4	25.2	4.3	16.6	10.4	
<b>Dwelling units</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	1000	191.0	146.0	204.8	191.0	118.3	
<b>Day care centres</b> .....	number	220	217	234	197	99	
Places .....	number	15,705	12,012	16,725	9,300	7,911	
Cared children .....	number	13,908	10,573	15,350	8,262	6,726	
Staff .....	number	2,439	1,977	2,618	1,559	1,155	
<b>Monthly mean net household income</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	EUR	1,425	1,300	1,575	1,550	1,550	
<b>Manufacturing</b> <sup>6 7</sup>							
Establishments <sup>8</sup> .....	number	56	36	54	28	61	
Employees <sup>8</sup> .....	number	11,080	3,699	3,148	1,686	16,318	
<b>Persons employed by borough administration</b> <sup>9</sup> .....	number	2,942	2,003	2,330	2,301	1,639	

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 inhabitants – <sup>2</sup> Across the borough's boundaries – <sup>3</sup> At general education schools

<sup>4</sup> Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, excl. hostels – <sup>5</sup> Source: microcensus

<sup>6</sup> As well as the mining and the quarrying

Steglitz– Zehlendorf	Tempelhof– Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow– Köpenick	Marzahn– Hellersdorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken- dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
293.7	335.0	312.4	241.1	248.0	259.7	241.1	3,442.7
28.6	63.1	69.5	14.3	40.1	49.8	27.0	38.6
53.7	51.8	50.2	51.3	50.6	50.8	51.9	51.0
10.3	16.1	22.5	3.2	3.8	7.4	9.5	13.7
4.7	4.8	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.2
7.6	7.1	7.9	6.2	6.4	5.6	8.1	6.9
63.5	67.9	68.7	64.1	72.0	69.0	63.0	68.7
24.2	20.3	17.9	24.8	16.4	20.2	24.0	19.1
7.1	8.3	9.9	8.9	9.0	9.8	7.7	9.3
11.4	9.3	9.1	10.2	8.1	9.2	11.1	9.2
76.0	80.6	87.3	65.8	57.3	82.1	61.4	41.9
65.5	74.0	80.2	57.6	58.7	79.8	58.9	38.8
34,623	30,577	30,216	19,631	20,380	20,744	29,562	320,870
9.4	15.6	26.8	3.4	4.4	12.0	11.2	14.6
157.6	185.6	165.1	128.6	130.8	142.9	132.8	1,894.6
160	195	160	103	71	81	122	1,859
9,862	12,307	11,900	8,800	8,904	9,715	8,497	131,638
8,733	10,647	10,210	8,349	8,431	8,909	7,421	117,519
1,560	2,017	1,809	1,398	1,323	1,450	1,281	20,586
1,925	1,600	1,375	1,625	1,600	1,475	1,700	1,550
42	132	82	60	41	41	104	737
4,430	13,749	10,453	5,915	3,330	2,997	11,031	87,836
2,092	2,020	1,896	1,946	1,937	2,032	1,716	24,854

7 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

8 September – 9 As of 30 June

## 29 Berlin 1871 to 2009

		Old Berlin	Old Berlin	Old Berlin
	Unit	1871	1895	1910
<b>Area</b> .....	km <sup>2</sup>	59	63	63
<b>Population</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	7.5	10.0	6.9
In-migrants .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	152.1	115.5	127.9
Out-migrants .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	43.8	12.3	7.0
<b>Marriages</b> .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	13.5	10.5	10.6
<b>Divorces</b> .....	rate <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Employed persons (workplace)</b> .....	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry .....	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries .....	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
<b>Dwelling units</b> .....	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate <sup>2</sup>	203	251	271
<b>Pupils</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
<b>Students (winter semester)</b> .....	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Greater Berlin 1925	Greater Berlin 1939	West Berlin 1950	West Berlin 1970	East Berlin 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2000	Berlin 2009
878	884	481	480	403	889	892	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,382.2	3,442.7
11.7	15.7	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.8	9.3
11.3	14.3	12.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.8	9.2
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.1
84.3	77.4	49.8	53.4	12.8	41.4	36.3	41.9
60.8	73.4	31.9	49.2	5.7	33.8	36.5	38.8
23.5	4.0	17.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	-0.3	3.1
23.9	5.4	15.7	-5.4	2.3	5.1	-1.3	3.2
8.7	14.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.7
1.9	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.2
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	944.2	645.5	1,736.4	1,575.4	1,665.6
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
51.2	48.4	44.4	43.2	36.6	30.7	18.1	13.0
47.9	50.8	53.3	56.4	62.5	68.5	81.4	86.7
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,862.8	1,894.6
291	338	329	474	428	501	551	550
362.6	322.6	293.2	216.9	154.1	360.2	377.4	320.9
18.2	18.4	11.3	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.4	140.1

**1** Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

**2** Per 1,000 inhabitants

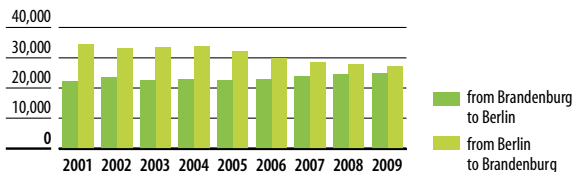
**3** At general education schools

## 30 The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2009

Selected structural data  
on the Lands Berlin and  
Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin / Brandenburg
<b>Area</b> .....	km <sup>2</sup>	892	29,482	30,373
<b>Population</b> .....	1000	3,442.7	2,511.5	5,954.2
of which female .....	%	51.0	50.5	50.8
Foreigners .....	1000	473.2	64.9	538.1
of which female .....	%	48.3	43.0	47.7
Population density .....	per km <sup>2</sup>	3,862	85	196
Age in years 0 to 5 .....	%	5.2	4.6	5.0
6 to 14 .....	%	6.9	6.8	6.8
15 to 64 .....	%	68.7	66.2	67.7
65 and over .....	%	19.1	22.5	20.5
<b>Matrimony</b>				
Marriages .....	number	12,557	12,066	24,623
Divorces .....	number	7,397	5,323	12,720
<b>Natural population changes</b>				
Live Births .....	number	32,104	18,537	50,641
Deaths .....	number	31,713	27,309	59,022
Excess of births and deaths, respectively .....	number	391	-8,772	-8,381
<b>Migrations</b>				
In-migrants .....	number	143,852	61,814	153,615 <sup>1</sup>
Out-migrants .....	number	133,335	64,119	145,403 <sup>1</sup>
Balance .....	number	10,517	-2,305	8,212 <sup>1</sup>

Migrations  
between  
Berlin and  
Brandenburg



1 Across the boundary of the region  
Berlin/Brandenburg, excl. migrations  
between Berlin and Brandenburg

2 Source: microcensus  
3 At schools of general education  
and occupational schools

4 Source: The Federal Employment  
Agency / yearly average

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
<b>Population</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	1000	3,436.5	2,516.8	5,953.3
<b>... by labour force participation</b>				
<b>Labour force</b> .....	1000	1,800.8	1,388.0	3,188.8
Persons in employment .....	1000	1,554.7	1,231.5	2,786.2
Unemployed persons .....	1000	246.0	156.5	402.5
<b>Non-labour force</b> .....	1000	1,635.7	1,128.8	2,764.5
<b>Private households, by size</b> <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Total of private households</b> .....	1000	1,988.0	1,245.3	3,233.3
Single-person households .....	1000	1,074.3	451.0	1,525.3
Multi-person households .....	1000	913.7	794.3	1,708.0
with 2 persons .....	1000	587.9	474.6	1,062.5
with 3 persons .....	1000	176.6	197.4	374.0
with 4 persons .....	1000	109.4	99.9	209.3
with 5 and more persons .....	1000	39.7	22.5	62.2
<b>Dwelling units</b> .....	number	1,894,564	1,277,930	3,172,494
<b>Education</b>				
Pupils, 2009/2010 school year <sup>3</sup> .....	number	415,822	279,523	695,345
Students, winter semester 2009 / 2010 .....	number	140,070	49,633	189,703
<b>Labour market</b> <sup>4</sup>				
Unemployment rate <sup>5</sup> .....	%	14.1	12.3	13.5
Unemployed persons .....	number	237,035	165,306	402,341
viz.				
female .....	number	101,922	75,139	177,061
foreign .....	number	48,234	4,652	52,886
age from 15 to 24 years .....	number	25,004	18,615	43,619
age from 55 to 64 years .....	number	26,762	28,418	55,180

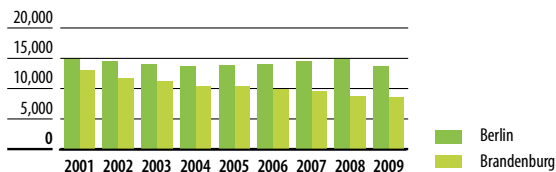
5 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year

### 30 The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2009

Selected structural data  
on the Lands Berlin and  
Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
<b>Public welfare</b>				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year .....	number	17,928	8,664	26,592
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year .....	number	53,111	30,668	83,779
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity, end of year .....	number	57,502	19,370	76,872
Gross expenditures .....	EUR mn	1,403.8	510.8	1,914.6
<b>Transport</b>				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2009 .....	1000	1,266.9	1,546.3	2,813.2
New registrations of motor vehicles.	number	107,801	104,763	212,564
Road accidents .....	number	124,674	82,889	207,563
<b>Tourism</b>				
Accommodation establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	number	712	1,422	2,134
Beds <sup>1</sup> .....	number	104,483	79,702	184,185
Guests .....	1000	8,263	3,706	11,969
Overnights .....	1000	18,872	10,252	29,124

Road accidents  
involving injury



<sup>1</sup> As of 31 July, without camping sites

## 30 The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2009

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/ Brandenburg
<b>Manufacturing</b> <sup>2,3</sup>				
Establishments <sup>4</sup> .....	number	737	1,099	1,836
Employees <sup>4</sup> .....	number	87,836	90,271	178,107
Turnover .....	EUR mn	22,757	20,198	42,955
of which with foreign countries .....	EUR mn	10,208	4,600	14,808
<b>Construction</b> <sup>3,5</sup>				
Establishments .....	number	183	313	496
Employees .....	number	9,250	15,781	25,031
<b>Foreign trade</b>				
Exports .....	EUR mn	10,498	10,690	21,188
Change on previous year .....	%	-9.3	-12.2	-10.8
Imports .....	EUR mn	8,529	11,164	19,693
Change on previous year .....	%	-3.5	-20.6	-14.0
<b>Gross domestic product price-adjusted</b>				
Change on previous year .....	%	-0.7	-2.1	-1.3
<b>Consumer price index</b>				
(2005=100) <sup>5</sup> .....	index	106.5	106.8	x
<b>Price index for residential buildings (2005=100)<sup>5</sup> .....</b>				
	index	113.9	121.7	x

2 As well as mining and quarrying

3 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

4 September  
5 Yearly average

The  
longest, shortest,  
highest,  
smallest, largest,  
hottest and coldest

# Berlin- Statistics

**The longest underground route**

31.8 km, 59 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

**The shortest underground route**

1.4 km, 2.5 min. running time

U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

**The longest S-Bahn (city railway) line**

51.9 km, 77 min. running time

S1, Wannsee - Oranienburg

**The shortest S-Bahn (city railway) line**

15.1 km, 21 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Südkreuz

**The highest building**

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

**The smallest built-on area**

48 m<sup>2</sup> – Oranienstraße 46, in the borough of  
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

**The largest lake**

743.3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

**The hottest day in 2009**

20 August: 32.4 °C

**The coldest day in 2009**

7 January: – 19.1 °C

